

Workplace Violence (WPV) in HealthCare - Resources

Supplemental References and Resources for the 'Stop Violence in Health Care: A Toolkit for Prevention and Management of WPV' 2nd edition (2020)

Available at: www.oahhs.org/safety

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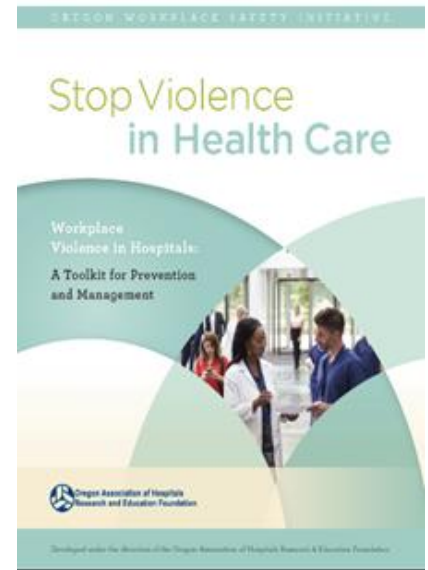
WPV in health care is an evolving topic and new WPV related research and resources are frequently published.

To assist the users of the *Stop Violence in Health Care Toolkit* stay updated, the following is a list of selected resources and references published in peer reviewed and other professional journals related to WPV in health care, that have been published since the release of the 2nd edition of the Toolkit in March 2020.

Note that some WPV related subjects may be listed in multiple topical sections of this document

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Resources from Professional Organizations

American College of Physicians

- Advocacy Toolkit: Addressing Rising Workplace Violence Against Physicians and Health Care Workers March 14 2022. <https://www.acponline.org/advocacy/state-health-policy/advocacy-toolkit-addressing-rising-workplace-violence-against-physicians-and-health-care-workers>

American Hospital Association

WPV Toolkit and Resources

- **Creating Safer Workplaces:** A guide to mitigating violence in health care settings 2021. <https://www.aha.org/websites/2015-12-17-workplace-violence-prevention-resources>

American Nurses Association

- Issue Brief: Reporting Incidents of Workplace Violence Effective Date: 2019 <https://www.nursingworld.org/~495349/globalassets/docs/ana/ethics/endabuse-issue-brief-final.pdf>
- Healthy Nurse Healthy Nations Year Four Highlights 2020-2021. American Nurses Association. <https://www.healthynursehealthynation.org/~4a9f4b/globalassets/hnhn-assets/all-images-view-with-media/about/hnhn-oct21-issue-921.pdf>
- Workplace Violence Position Statement <https://www.nursingworld.org/practice-policy/advocacy/state/workplace-violence2/>
- Incivility and Bullying. <https://www.nursingworld.org/practice-policy/work-environment/violence-incivility-bullying/>

Association for Healthcare Security & Safety (IAHSS). <http://www.iahss.org/>

- IAHSS Healthcare Security Industry Guidelines 13th edition 2021. <https://www.iahss.org/page/hcsindustryguidelines>
- IAHSS Security Design Guidelines for Healthcare Facilities, 3rd Edition May 2020. <https://www.iahss.org/page/designguidelines>
- Healthcare Crime Survey 2021. <https://iahssf.org/assets/2021-IAHSS-Foundation-Crime-Survey52401-1.pdf>
- IAHSS Workplace Violence Prevention Bundle 2022. (Use code WPVJC for free access to the bundle.) <https://www.iahss.org/page/wpvpb>
- This webpage includes a link a "bundle" of resources specific to 19 select guidelines focused on supporting a healthcare workplace violence prevention program.

American Organization for Nursing Leadership and the Emergency Nurses Association

- Toolkit for Mitigating Violence in the Workplace 2022. https://www.aonl.org/system/files/media/file/2022/10/AONL-ENA_workplace_toolkit.pdf

Mitigating Workplace Violence AONL and ENA Guiding Principles 2022.

<https://www.aonl.org/system/files/media/file/2020/12/Mitigating-Workplace-Violence.pdf>

The Center for Health Design

- Behavioral & Mental Health Toolbox Free Resources 2021 www.healthdesign.org.
<https://www.healthdesign.org/behavioral-mental-health-toolbox>

Crisis & Trauma Resource Institute. (2020).

- Crisis Response Checklist.
This checklist can help healthcare workers manage workplace violence and other critical incidents. Suggestions are provided for the initial and secondary phases and the evaluation and follow-up phase.
https://ca.ctrinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/Crisis-Response-Checklist_20201_v2.pdf

ECRI Institute

- 2018 Deep Dive Meeting Patients' Behavioral Health Needs in Acute Care. <http://www.ecri.org/behavioralhealth>.

Facility Design Institute

- Design of Behavioral Health Crisis Units
<https://fgiguideelines.org/resource/design-of-behavioral-health-crisis-units/>

The Joint Commission

- Workplace Violence Prevention Resources.
<https://www.jointcommission.org/resources/patient-safety-topics/workplace-violence-prevention/>
- R3 Report. Requirement, Rationale, Reference. New and Revised Workplace Violence Prevention Requirements – Issued 6/18/21.
https://www.jointcommission.org/-/media/tjc/documents/standards/r3-reports/wpvp-r3_20210618.pdf
- Compendium of WPV Resources
Numerous resources (authored by federal agencies, professional associations, and medical organizations) designed to help healthcare organizations create/update related policies and programs to meet the TJC new workplace violence requirements for accredited hospitals and critical access hospitals. *Note – the Oregon Stop Violence in Health Care Toolkit is listed as a resource.* <https://www.jointcommission.org/-/media/tjc/documents/resources/patient-safety-topics/workplace-violence-prevention/compendium.pdf>
- Quick Safety Issue 63: Addressing intimate partner violence and helping to protect patients.
<https://www.jointcommission.org/resources/news-and-multimedia/newsletters/newsletters/quick-safety/quick-safety-issue-63/>
- Infographic Take a Stand: No more violence to health care workers.
https://www.jointcommission.org/-/media/tjc/documents/resources/patient-safety-topics/sentinel-event/sea_59_wpvp_infographic_3_30_18_finalpdf.pdf
- Sentinel Event Alert #59: Physical and verbal violence against health care workers Revised: June 18, 2021 (in red); effective Jan. 1, 2022. <https://www.jointcommission.org/-/media/tjc/documents/resources/patient-safety-topics/sentinel-event/sea-wpv-tjc-requirements2.pdf>

- Quick Safety 24: Bullying has no place in health care (Updated June 2021).
<https://www.jointcommission.org/resources/news-and-multimedia/newsletters/newsletters/quick-safety/quick-safety-issue-24-bullying-has-no-place-in-health-care/bullying-has-no-place-in-health-care/>
- The VA WPV Program.
<https://www.jointcommission.org/resources/patient-safety-topics/workplace-violence-prevention/us-department-of-veterans-affairs/>

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. (2020).

- Managing, Reducing, and Preventing Fear of Violence: Proceedings of a Workshop—in Brief.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK566100/>

The New York State Office of Mental Health.

- **Patient Safety Standards, Materials and Systems Guidelines. (8/14/2019)**

Guide to physical design and fixtures for behavioral health units

https://www.omh.ny.gov/omhweb/patient_safety_standards/guide.pdf

TRACIE Healthcare Emergency Preparedness Information Gateway

- Workplace Violence
<https://asprtracie.hhs.gov/technical-resources/75/workplace-violence/60>
- Active Shooter and Explosives
<https://asprtracie.hhs.gov/technical-resources/30/active-shooter-and-explosives/0>
- Strategies for Healthcare Workplace Violence Prevention: Risk Assessment and De-Escalation 2022.
Speakers highlighted the issue, explained recent changes in The Joint Commission's workplace violence standards, and demonstrated some examples that can be used in real-world situations in this webinar.
<https://files.asprtracie.hhs.gov/documents/strategies-for-healthcare-workplace-violence-prevention-risk-assessment-and-de-escalation-webinar-ppt.pdf>

Regulatory Related

Arbury, S., Collins, N. R., Magtahas, J., Holmes, M., & Hodgson, M. J. (2022). OSHA workplace violence enforcement. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 64(4), e211-e216.

Arnetz, J. E. (2022). The Joint Commission's new and revised workplace violence prevention standards for hospitals: a major step forward toward improved quality and safety. *Joint Commission journal on quality and patient safety*, 48(4), 241.

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Sun, Z., Lin, S. X., & Wang, S. (2019). An economic model of optimal penalty for health care workplace violence. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 56, 0046958019884190.

The Joint Commission

- R3 Report. Requirement, Rationale, Reference. New and Revised Workplace Violence Prevention Requirements – Issued 6/18/21.
https://www.jointcommission.org/-/media/tjc/documents/standards/r3-reports/wpvp-r3_20210618.pdf

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<https://files.asprtracie.hhs.gov/documents/strategies-for-healthcare-workplace-violence-prevention-risk-assessment-and-de-escalation-webinar-ppt.pdf>

Active Shooter

Giwa, A., Milsten, A., Vieira, D., Ogedegbe, C., Kelly, K., & Schwab, A. (2020). Should I Stay or Should I Go? A Bioethical Analysis of Healthcare Professionals' and Healthcare Institutions' Moral Obligations During Active Shooter Incidents in Hospitals—A Narrative Review of the Literature. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 48(2), 340-351.

Schwerin, D. L., Thurman, J., & Goldstein, S. (2018). Active shooter response. Stat Pearls.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK519067/>

Wax, J. R., Cartin, A., Craig, W. Y., & Pinette, M. G. (2019). US acute care hospital shootings, 2012–2016: a content analysis study. *Work*, 64(1), 77-83.

American Society for Safety Professionals (ASSP)

- Active Shooter Resources- Information and Training
<https://www.assp.org/active-shooter-campaign>
- How to Develop & Implement an Active Shooter/Armed Assailant Plan
https://www.assp.org/docs/default-source/default-document-library/activeshooter_infographic.pdf?sfvrsn=de73da47_0

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

- Active Shooter Preparedness <https://www.cisa.gov/active-shooter-preparedness>
- If you See Something Say Something Campaign <https://www.dhs.gov/see-something-say-something>
- Information for Human Resources or Security Personnel <https://www.cisa.gov/human-resources-or-security-professional>
- Employee Vigilance: Power of Hello <https://www.cisa.gov/employee-vigilance-power-hello>

Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI)

- Active Shooter events in the United States 2021
<https://www.fbi.gov/file-repository/active-shooter-incidents-in-the-us-2021-052422.pdf/view>

- Active Shooter events in the United States 200-2019
<https://www.fbi.gov/file-repository/active-shooter-incidents-20-year-review-2000-2019-060121.pdf/view>

Security

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Prevalence of WPV

General

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Hicks, S., & Stavropoulou, C. (2022). The Effect of Health Care Professional Disruptive Behavior on Patient Care: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Patient Safety*, 18(2), 138-143.

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Occupational Therapists

Scanlon, E., & Piersol, C. V. (2021). Workplace aggression: Exploring experiences of occupational therapy practitioners in healthcare settings. *Occupational therapy in health care*, 35(1), 105-121.

Physicians

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Students

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General

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The Role of Management, Supervisory & Peer Support

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Risk Factors for Violence, Patient Assessment and Communication

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Interventions - Meta Analysis of WPV Programs & Research Related to Individual Interventions

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- Quick Safety 24: Bullying has no place in health care (Updated June 2021)
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